#### **RECORDS**

Student records shall be maintained for each student from the time the student attends IDEA Public Schools until withdrawal or graduation from IDEA Public Schools. These records shall move with the respective student from campus to campus, as applicable. Records for students not in attendance and/or withdrawn students and graduates shall be retained for the period of time required by law or the School's records retention schedule. No permanent records may be destroyed without explicit written permission from the Superintendent.

### Sec. 1. EDUCATION RECORDS

## a) "Education Records" Defined

For the purposes of this policy, the term "education records" means those records, files, documents, and other materials that contain information directly related to a student and are maintained by IDEA Public Schools or by a person acting for IDEA Public Schools.

The term "education records" does not include:

- 1. Records that are created or received by IDEA Public Schools after an individual is no longer a student in attendance, and that are not directly related to the individual's attendance as a student.
- 2 Records made by IDEA Public Schools personnel that are kept in the sole possession of the maker, are used only as a personal memory aid, and are not accessible or revealed to anyone other than a temporary substitute for the maker of the record.
- 3. Records maintained by a law enforcement unit of IDEA Public Schools that were created by that law enforcement unit for the purpose of law enforcement.
- 4. Records on a student who is eighteen years of age or older, or who is attending an institution of postsecondary education, that are:
  - a. Made or maintained by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional acting in his or her professional capacity or assisting in a paraprofessional capacity;
  - b. Made, maintained, or used only in connection with treatment of the student; and
  - c. Disclosed only to individuals providing the treatment. For the purpose of this definition, "treatment" does not include remedial educational activities or activities that are part of the program of instruction at the agency or institution.
- 5. Grades on peer-graded papers before they are collected and recorded by a teacher.

State and federal law safeguard educational records from unauthorized inspection or use. All information relating to student performance, including grades, test results, and disciplinary records are considered confidential educational records. Release of those records are restricted to parents (or eligible students who are at least eighteen (18) years of age or an emancipated minor)f; school staff members with a legitimate educational interest; various governmental agencies or in response to a subpoena or court order; or a school to which the student transfers or subsequently enrolls. Release to any other person or agency will occur only with prior written consent of the parent.

## b) Screening Records

The Principal of each IDEA Public Schools campus shall maintain records of screening for special senses (vision, speech, and hearing), communication disorders, dyslexia, general health or medical problems, and for developmental disorders for each student in IDEA Public Schools. The School shallkeep an accurate record of such tests and of measures taken to correct such hearing and visual defect on a form prescribed and furnished or approved by the Director of Health; and shall make statistical data from such records available to official state and local health, education, and human services departments and agencies. The School shall also make individual records available to such departments and agencies only where there is evidence that no measures have been taken to correct defects determined by such tests

### c) Immunization Records

IDEA Public Schools shall maintain an individual immunization record during the period of attendance for each student admitted. The records shall be open for inspection at all reasonable times by the student's parents. No later than October 15 of each year, the School shall report a summary of the immunization records of all initial entry students to the director of health using the prescribed online reporting form. IDEA Public Schools shall cooperate with other districts and schools in transferring students' immunization records between other schools. Specific approval from students or parents is not required prior to making such record transfers.

### d) Medical Records

The parent of a student is entitled to access the student's medical records maintained by IDEA Public Schools. On request of a student's parent, IDEA Public Schools shall provide a copy of the student's medical records to the parent. IDEA Public Schools may not impose a charge that exceeds the current fee for copies shall be set by Board resolution..

### e) Privacy Rule for Non-"Education Records"

To the extent IDEA Public Schools is a covered entity under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act ("HIPAA"), IDEA Public Schools must comply with the Privacy Rule, 45 CFR Part 164, with respect to protected health information that is not an education record.

# f) Food Allergy Information

Information regarding a child's food allergy, regardless of how it is received by IDEA Public Schools, shall be retained in the child's student records. With the consent of the student's parents, a Food Allergy Action Plan may provide a mechanism for the School to notify the student's classmates and/or a student's classmates' parents of a life threatening food allergy in the classroom.

## i. <u>Exceptions</u>

If IDEA Public Schools receives documentation of a food allergy from a physician, that documentation shall be placed in the health record maintained for the child by IDEA Public

Schools. A registered nurse may enter appropriate notes about a child's possible food allergy in the health record maintained for the child by IDEA Public Schools, including a notation that the child's student records indicate that a parent has notified IDEA Public Schools of the child's possible food allergy.

## g) Assessment Instruments

The results of individual student performance on basic skills assessment instruments or other achievement tests administered by IDEA Public Schools are confidential and may be made available only to the student, the student's parent, and to IDEA Public Schools personnel directly involved with the student's educational program. However, overall student performance data shall be aggregated by ethnicity, sex, grade level, subject area, campus, and school system, and made available to the public, with appropriate interpretations, at regularly scheduled Board meetings. The information may not contain the names of individual students or teachers.

# h) Academic Achievement Records (Grades 9–12)

IDEA Public Schools shall record (transcript) the academic record for each student and transcripts shall be maintained permanently by IDEA Public Schools. Copies of the record shall be made available to students transferring to another district. The information may be provided to the student or to the receiving district or to both. IDEA Public Schools shall respond promptly to all requests for student records from receiving districts.

### i) Enrollment Records

If a parent or other person with legal control of a child enrolls the child in IDEA Public Schools, the parent or other person, or the school district in which the child most recently attended school, shall furnish to IDEA Public Schools all of the following:

- 1. The child's birth certificate, or in lieu of a birth certificate: 1) a passport or attested transcript showing the date and place of birth of the child; 2) an attested transcript of a birth certificate; 3) an attested transcript of a baptism certificate or other religious record showing the date and place of birth of the child; 4) an attested transcript of a hospital record showing date and place of birth, or 5) a birth affidavit.
  - 2.A copy of the child's records from the school the child most recently attended if he or she was previously enrolled in a school in Ohio or in another state.

Upon entry, a request for records will be made within twenty-four (24) hours from the public or nonpublic elementary or secondary school the pupil most recently attended. "Entry" is defined as the beginning of learning opportunities by a student at the School.

If the records are not received within fourteen (14) days of the date of request, or the pupil's previous school indicates that it has no record of the pupil's attendance, or if the pupil does not present any one of the following: (1) a certification of birth; (2) a passport or attested transcript of a passport filed with a registrar of passports at a point of entry of the United States showing the date and place of birth of the child; (3) an attested transcript of the certificate of birth; (4) an attested transcript of the

certificate of baptism or other religious record showing the date and place of birth of the child; (5) an attested transcript of a hospital record showing the date and place of birth of the child; or (6) a birth affidavit, the Principal will contact the former school directly, then the Principal or his/her designee will notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction in the area where the pupil resides of this fact and of the possibility that the pupil may be a missing child.

The School shall not admit any student requesting admission to the School after discharge or release from the custody of the department of youth services until the School is in receipt of (1) an updated copy of the student's academic transcript; (2) a report outlining the student's behavior in school while in custody of the department; (3) the student's current IEP if applicable; and (4) a summary of the institutional record of the student's behavior.

The School shall not deny admission to a child who has been placed in a foster home or in a residential facility (*e.g.*, a group home, child's crisis care facility, children's residential center, residential parenting facility with 24-hour care, county children's home or district's children's home) if the child does not present a birth certificate, or a comparable certificate from another state or country, or another document specifically listed above in (3) to attest to the child's date and place of birth upon registration for admission. Required documentation must be presented within ninety (90) days of the child's initial entry into the School. If the required records are not produced within ninety (90) days of enrollment the Principal or his/her designee will notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction in the area where the pupil resides of this fact and of the possibility that the pupil may be a missing child. A student under the care of a domestic violence shelter at the time of initial enrollment shall notify the School of that fact, and the School shall inform the school from which it requests the pupil's records of that fact.

In the event that an order or decree is issued allocating or modifying an allocation of parental rights and designating a residential parent, or that a grandparent power of attorney or caretaker authorization affidavit is executed, that residential parent or grandparent shall provide the School with a complete and accurate copy of the order and any other relevant documentation.

IDEA Public Schools must furnish information under items 1 and 2 not later than the second working day after the date IDEA Public Schools receives a request for the information.

If a parent or other person with legal control of a child under a court order requests that IDEA Public Schools transfer a child's student records, IDEA Public Schools shall notify the parent or other person as soon as practicable that the parent or other person may request and receive an unofficial copy of the records for delivery in person to a school in another district.

#### Sec. 2. ACCESS, DISCLOSURE, AND AMENDMENT

## a) Definitions

i. "Attendance"

For purposes of this policy, "Attendance" includes, but is not limited to:

- 1. Attendance in person or by videoconference, satellite, Internet, or other electronic information and telecommunications technologies for students who are not physically present in the classroom; and
- 2. The period during which a person is working under a work-study program.

### ii. "Disclosure"

"Disclosure" means to permit access to or the release, transfer, or other communication of personally identifiable information contained in education records by any means, including oral, written, or electronic means, to any party except the party identified as the party that provided or created the record.

## iii. "Parent"

"Parent" includes a natural parent, a guardian, or an individual acting as a parent in the absence of a parent or guardian.

## iv. "Personally Identifiable Information"

"Personally identifiable information" includes, but is not limited to:

- 1. The student's name:
- 2. The name of the student's parent or other family members;
- 3. The address of the student or student's family;
- 4. A personal identifier, such as the student's biometric record, defined as a record of one or more measurable biological or behavioral characteristics that can be used for automated recognition of an individual (e.g., fingerprints, retina and iris patterns, voiceprints, DNA sequence, facial characteristics, and handwriting); social security number; or student number:
- 5. Other indirect identifiers, such as the student's date of birth, place of birth, and mother's maiden name;
- 6. Other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student that would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty; or
- 7. Information requested by a person who IDEA Public Schools reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the education record relates.

# v. <u>"Record"</u>

"Record" means any information recorded in any way, including, but not limited to, handwriting, print, computer media, video or audiotape, film, microfilm, and microfiche.

## vi. "Authorized Representative"

"Authorized representative" means any entity or individual designated by a state or local educational authority or an agency headed by an official listed in 34 C.F.R. 99.31(a)(3) to conduct—with respect to federal- or state-supported education programs—any audit, evaluation, or any compliance or enforcement activity in connection with federal legal requirements that relate to these programs.

### vii. "Education Program"

"Education program" means any program that is principally engaged in the provision of education, including but not limited to, early childhood education, elementary and secondary education, postsecondary education, special education, job training, career and technical education, and adult education, and any program that is administered by IDEA Public Schools.

# viii. "Signed and Dated Written Consent"

"Signed and dated written consent" may include a record and signature in electronic form that:

- 1. Identifies and authenticates a particular person as the source of the electronic consent; and
- 2. Indicates such person's approval of the information contained in the electronic consent.

# b) Access by Parents

Access to the education records of a student who is or has been in attendance at IDEA Public Schools shall be granted to the parent of the student who is a minor.

IDEA Public Schools shall presume that a parent has authority to inspect and review the student's records unless it has been provided with evidence that there is a court order, state statute, or legally binding document that specifically revokes these rights. A court may order the custodian of records to delete all references in a child's records to the place of residence of either party appointed as conservator before their release to another party appointed as conservator.

### c) Access by Student

Whenever a student has attained 18 years of age or is attending an institution of postsecondary education, the rights accorded to, and consent required of, parents transfer from the parents to the student.

Nothing in this section prevents IDEA Public Schools from disclosing education records, or personally identifiable information from education records, to a parent without prior written consent of an eligible student if the disclosure meets the conditions in 34 CFR 99.31(a), including in the case of a health or safety emergency.

## d) Access by Other Persons

Personally identifiable information in education records shall not be released without the written consent of the student's parents, except to the following:

### i. School Officials

IDEA Public Schools may disclose personally identifiable information without parent consent when disclosure is made to school officials with legitimate educational interest in the information. A school official is:

- 1. A person employed by IDEA Public Schools as an administrator, instructor, or support staff member (including health or medical staff and law enforcement unit personnel).
- 2. A person serving on the Board.
- 3. A person or company with whom IDEA Public Schools has contracted to perform a special task (such as an attorney, auditor, medical consultant, or therapist).
- 4. A consultant, contractor, volunteer, or other party to whom IDEA Public Schools has outsourced institutional services or functions, provided that the outside party:
  - a. Performs an institutional service or function for which IDEA Public Schools would otherwise use employees;
  - b. Is under the direct control of IDEA Public Schools with respect to the use and maintenance of education records; and
  - c. Is subject to the requirements of 34 CFR 99.33(a) governing the use and redisclosure of personally identifiable information from education records.
- 5. A parent or student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an educational record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility.

IDEA Public Schools must use reasonable methods to ensure that school officials obtain access to only those education records in which they have legitimate educational interests.

# ii. <u>Officials of Ot</u>her Schools

Officials of other schools or school systems in which the student seeks or intends to enroll, or where the student is already enrolled so long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment or transfer, provided that IDEA Public Schools either:

- 1. Includes in its policies a statement that notifies the parent or student that it forwards education records on request of the other school to such officials; or
- 2. Makes a reasonable attempt to notify the parent (unless the record transfer is initiated by the parent).

In either case, IDEA Public Schools shall furnish a copy of the transferred records to the parent if requested and shall give the parent an opportunity for a hearing to challenge the content of the record.

# iii. <u>Authorized Governmental Representatives</u>

Authorized representatives of the officials or agencies headed by the Comptroller General of the United States, the Attorney General of the United States, the Secretary of Education, or state and local educational authorities who require access to student or other records necessary in connection with the audit and evaluation of federal- or state-supported education programs or in connection with the enforcement of or compliance with federal legal requirements that relate to such programs.

IDEA Public Schools may not refuse to report information concerning a student holding an F, J, or M visa on the basis of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") and any regulation implementing FERPA. IDEA Public Schools is authorized and required to report information that would ordinarily be protected by FERPA only to the extent required by 8 U.S.C. 1372, 8 CFR 214.3, or any corresponding regulation.

## iv. Financial Aid Personnel

Personnel involved with a student's application for, or receipt of, financial aid.

# v. Juvenile Justice Officials

State and local officials to whom such information is specifically allowed to be reported or disclosed by state statute if:

- 1. The allowed reporting or disclosure concerns the juvenile justice system and its ability to effectively serve the student whose records are released, and
- 2. The officials and authorities to whom such information is disclosed certify in writing to IDEA Public Schools that the information will not be disclosed to any other party except as provided under state law without the prior written consent of the parent of the student.

### vi. Organizations Conducting Surveys

Organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, IDEA Public Schools for the purpose of developing, validating, or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, and improving instruction. Such studies must be conducted so that personal identification of students and their parents will not be revealed to persons other than authorized personnel of the organizations conducting the studies who have legitimate interests in the information. Such information must be destroyed when no longer needed for the original purposes of the studies.

IDEA Public Schools must enter into a written agreement with the organization that:

- 1. Specifies the purpose, scope, and duration of the study or studies and the information to be disclosed;
- 2. Requires the organization to use personally identifiable information from education records only to meet the purpose or purposes of the study as stated in the written agreement;
- 3. Requires the organization to conduct the study in a manner that does not permit personal

identification of parents and students, as defined in this part, by anyone other than representatives of the organization with legitimate interests; and

4. Requires the organization to destroy or return to IDEA Public Schools all personally identifiable information when the information is no longer needed for the purposes for which the study was conducted and specifies the time period in which the information must be returned or destroyed.

If IDEA Public Schools enters into an agreement with an organization conducting a study, it may redisclose personally identifiable information from education records on behalf of educational agencies and institutions that disclosed the information to IDEA Public Schools in accordance with the requirements of 34 C.F.R. 99.33(b).

IDEA Public Schools is not required to initiate a study or agree with or endorse the conclusions or results of the study.

### vii. Accrediting Organizations

Accrediting organizations that require the information for purposes of accreditation.

# viii. <u>Health & Safety Emergency</u>

Appropriate persons, including the student's parents, who, in an emergency, must have such information in order to protect the health or safety of the student or other person.

In making a determination, IDEA Public Schools may take into account the totality of the circumstances pertaining to a threat to the health or safety of a student or other individuals. If IDEA Public Schools determines that there is an articulable and significant threat to the health or safety of a student or other individuals, it may disclose information from education records to any person whose knowledge of the information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other individuals.

#### ix. Secretary of Agriculture

The Secretary of Agriculture, or authorized representative from the Food and Nutrition Service, for the purposes of conducting program monitoring, evaluations, and performance measurements of schools receiving funding or providing benefits of programs authorized under the National School Lunch Act or the Child Nutrition Act.

#### x. State or Local Child Welfare Agency

An agency caseworker or other representative of a state or local child welfare agency who has the right to access a student's case plan when the agency is legally responsible, in accordance with state law, for the care and protection of the student.

xi.

#### Directory Information

Any person requesting directory information after IDEA Public Schools has given public notice of that definition

### e) Written Consent

The parent shall provide a signed and dated written consent before IDEA Public Schools discloses personally identifiable information from a student's education records to any individual, agency, or organization other than the parent, the student, or those listed above. Such consent shall specify records to be released, the reason for such release, and to whom the records are to be released.

## f) Instructional Resources and Parental Rights

All instructional materials, including teacher's manuals, films, tapes, or other supplementary material that will be used in connection with any survey, analysis, or evaluation as part of any program funded in whole or in part by the U. S. Department of Education ("DOE") shall be available for inspection by the parents of students.

## g) Information Collection

#### i. DOE Funded Surveys

No student shall be required, as part of any program funded in whole or in part by the DOE, to submit to a survey, analysis, or evaluation that reveals information concerning the following topics without the prior consent of the student (if the student is an adult or emancipated minor), or, in the case of an unemancipated minor, without the prior written consent of the parent:

- 1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student's parents.
- 2. Mental and psychological problems of the student or the student's family.
- 3. Sex behavior and attitudes.
- 4. Illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, and demeaning behavior.
- 5. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom students have close family relationships.
- 6. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers.
- 7. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or student's parent.
- 8. Income, other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such program.

## ii. Information Collection Funded by Other Sources

Except as provided by 20 U.S.C. 1232h(a) or (b), as a condition of receiving funds from programs funded in whole or in part by the DOE, IDEA Public Schools shall develop and adopt policies, in consultation with parents, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232h(c)(1), and provide for parent notification in accordance with 20 U.S.C. 1232(c)(2).

#### iii. Subpoenaed Records

IDEA Public Schools shall release student records to an entity or persons designated in a subpoena. IDEA Public Schools shall not disclose to any person the existence or contents of the subpoena if a court orders IDEA Public Schools to refrain from such disclosure. Unless the court or other issuing agency orders IDEA Public Schools to refrain from such disclosure or the order is an *ex parte* court order obtained by the United States Attorney General (or designee not lower than an Assistant Attorney General) concerning investigations or prosecutions of an offense listed in 18 U.S.C. 2332b(g)(5)(B) or an act of domestic or international terrorism as defined in 18 U.S.C. 2331, IDEA Public Schools shall make a reasonable effort to notify the parents and the student of all such subpoenas in advance of compliance.

# iv. Sex Offenders

IDEA Public Schools may disclose personally identifiable information without consent if the disclosure concerns sex offenders and other individuals required to register under section 170101 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, 42 U.S.C. 14071, and the information was provided to IDEA Public Schools under 42 U.S.C. 14071 and applicable federal guidelines.

# h) Parental Rights and Student Privacy

As a condition of receiving funds under any applicable program, IDEA Public Schools adopts the following policies, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232h(c)(1):

- 1. Parents have a right to inspect any survey created by a third party before the survey is administered or distributed by IDEA Public Schools to the student. Parents should submit such a request to the Principal, and shall be provided an opportunity to inspect the survey within a reasonable period of time as determined by the Principal. Upon a parent's request to inspect a survey, the parent's child shall not participate in the survey until the parent has had a reasonable opportunity to inspect the survey, as determined by the Principal.
- 2. In the event a survey contains the items listed above, and is administered or distributed to students, IDEA Public Schools shall comply with FERPA and other applicable law to protect student privacy.
- 3. Parents have a right to inspect any instructional material used in the educational curriculum for the student. Parents should submit such a request to the Principal. The Principal shall provide reasonable access to parents within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Principal.
- 4. IDEA Public Schools may administer physical examinations or other screenings to students as required and/or authorized by state or federal law and in accordance with other applicable policy.
- 5. IDEA Public Schools shall not collect, disclose, or use a student's personal information for the purpose of marketing or selling that information to third parties. This policy does not apply to or restrict the use of personal information collected from students for the purpose of developing, evaluating, or providing educational products or services offered by IDEA Public Schools, for or to students or educational institutions, such as recruiters, book clubs, curriculum and instructional

- materials used by schools, sale by students of products or services to raise funds for school-related or education-related activities, or student recognition programs, or as otherwise required by law. This policy is also subject to state and federal public information laws and FERPA, that makes some student personal information, defined in this policy as "Directory Information," public.
- 6. Parents have a right to inspect any instrument used in collection of personal information, described above, before the instrument is administered to the student. Parents should submit such a request to the Principal. The Principal shall provide reasonable access to parents within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Principal. Upon a parent's request to inspect such an instrument, the parent's child shall not participate until the parent has had a reasonable opportunity to inspect the instrument, as determined by the Principal.

The Superintendent shall ensure that parents are provided reasonable notice of the adoption or continued use of these policies. Such notice shall be provided directly to the parents of the students in attendance at IDEA Public Schools. At a minimum, IDEA Public Schools shall:

- 1. Provide notice at least annually, at the beginning of the school year and within a reasonable time after any substantive change in the policies; and
- 2. Offer an opportunity for the parent to opt the student out of participation in an activity described above.

# i) Request Procedure

IDEA Public Schools must permit parents to inspect and review education records related to their children that are collected, maintained, or used by the IDEA Public Schools under the IDEA. IDEA Public Schools must comply with the request without unnecessary delay and before any meeting regarding an IEP, any due process hearing, or resolution session, and in no case more than 45 days after the request has been made.

#### j) Destruction of Records

IDEA Public Schools shall not destroy any education records if there is an outstanding request to inspect and review the records.

### k) De-Identified Records

IDEA Public Schools, or a party that has received education records or information from education records, may release the records or information without the parent's written consent after the removal of all personally identifiable information provided that IDEA Public Schools or other party has made a reasonable determination that a student's identity is not personally identifiable, whether through single or multiple releases, and taking into account other reasonably available information.

### l) Education Research

IDEA Public Schools, or a party that has received education records or information from education records, may release de-identified student level data from education records for the purpose of education research by attaching a code to each record that may allow the recipient to match information received from the same source, provided that:

- 1. IDEA Public Schools or other party that releases de-identified data under this section does not disclose any information about how it generates and assigns a record code, or that would allow a recipient to identify a student based on a record code;
- 2 The record code is used for no purpose other than identifying a de-identified record for purposes of education research and cannot be used to ascertain personally identifiable information about a student; and
- 3. The record code is not based on a student's social security number or other personal information.

### m) Authenticating Requestors' Identities

IDEA Public Schools must use reasonable methods to identify and authenticate the identity of parents, students, school officials, and any other parties to whom IDEA Public Schools discloses personally identifiable information from education records.

## n) Transfer Not Permitted

Personal information from student education records shall be transferred to a third party only on the condition that such party will not permit any other party to have access to such information without the written consent of the student's parent. If a third party permits access to information in violation of this policy, IDEA Public Schools shall not permit access to information from education records to that third party for a period of not less than five years.

IDEA Public Schools shall inform a party to whom a disclosure is made of the requirements of 34 CFR 99.33, unless the disclosure is made pursuant to a court order, lawfully issued subpoena, or litigation; the disclosed information is directory information; the disclosure concerns sex offenders; or the disclosure is made to a parent of a student who is not an eligible student or to a student.

IDEA Public Schools may disclose personally identifiable information with the understanding that the party receiving the information may make further disclosures of the information on behalf of IDEA Public Schools if:

- 1. The disclosures meet the requirements of 34 CFR 99.31; and
- 2. IDEA Public Schools has complied with the requirements of 34 CFR 99.32(b) regarding the record of disclosure; or a state or local educational authority or federal official or agency listed requesting information through a subpoena or ex parte order has complied with the requirements of 34 CFR 99.32(b)(2).

## o) Record of Access to Student Records

Each campus shall maintain a record, kept with the education record of each student, that indicates all individuals, agencies, or organizations that have requested or obtained access to a student's education records, as well as the names of state and local educational authorities and federal officials and agencies listed in 34 CFR 99.31(a)(3) that may make further disclosures of personally identifiable information from the student's education records without consent. IDEA Public Schools must obtain a copy of the record of further disclosures maintained by the named authorities, officials, and agencies under 34 CFR 99.32(b)(2) and make it available in response to a parent's request to review the record.

IDEA Public Schools must record the following information when it discloses personally identifiable information from education records under the health or safety emergency exception (see Section 2-d-viii above):

- 1. The articulable and significant threat to the health or safety of a student or other individuals that formed the basis for the disclosure; and
- 2. The parties to whom IDEA Public Schools disclosed the information.

The records shall include at least the name of the person or agency that made the request and the legitimate interest the person or agency had in the information. The record will be maintained as long as IDEA Public Schools maintains the student's education record. The record of access shall be available only to parents, school officials responsible for custody of the records, and those state, local, and federal officials authorized to audit the operation of the system.

The record shall not include requests for access by, or access granted to, parents of the student or officials of IDEA Public Schools, requests accompanied by prior written consent of the parent, requests for directory information, or a party seeking or receiving records in accordance with a subpoena or ex parte order.

### p) Right to Amend Records

The parent of a student whose records are covered by this policy may ask IDEA Public Schools to amend the student's record if the parent believes it contains information that is inaccurate, misleading, or in violation of the student's right of privacy or other rights. If IDEA Public Schools decides not to amend the education records requested, it shall inform the parent of its decision and his or her right to a hearing to challenge the content of the student's education records.

If IDEA Public Schools decides to amend the records as a result of the hearing, it shall inform the parent in writing. If, as a result of the hearing, IDEA Public Schools decides not to amend the records, it shall inform the parent of the right to place a statement in the records commenting on the contested information and/or stating why the parent disagrees with the decision of IDEA Public Schools. Any explanation shall be maintained with the contested part of the record for as long as the record is maintained and shall be disclosed whenever the contested portion of the record is disclosed.

## q) Fees for Copies

No fee shall be charged to search for or to retrieve the education records of a student. A fee may be charged for copies of education records that are made for the parents or students under this policy provided that the fee does not effectively prevent them from exercising their right to inspect and review those records. Hardship cases shall be dealt with on an individual basis.

# r) Records of Students with Disabilities

IDEA Public Schools shall permit parents to inspect and review education records collected, maintained, or used for purposes of identifying, evaluating, placing, or educating students with disabilities.

### i. Access Rights

In addition to policies applicable to all student records, the following guidelines shall apply when parents of a student with disabilities request to review or inspect school records relating to the education of their child:

- 1. Parents may request that a representative inspect and review the records.
- 2. IDEA Public Schools shall comply with a request without unnecessary delay and before any meeting regarding an IEP or hearing relating to the identification, evaluation, or placement of the child, and in no case longer than 45 days after the request.
- 3. IDEA Public Schools shall keep a record of persons obtaining access to these student records (except access by parents and authorized employees), including name, date of access, and the purpose for which the person is authorized to use the records.

# ii. <u>List of Types and Locations of Information</u>

IDEA Public Schools shall provide parents on request a list of types and locations of education records.

### iii. Parental Consent

Parental consent must be obtained before personally identifiable information is used for any purpose other than meeting a requirement under the IDEA or disclosed to anyone other than officials of agencies collecting or using this information. IDEA Public Schools may not release information from these records without parental consent except as provided in FERPA.

#### iv. Confidentiality

IDEA Public Schools shall protect the confidentiality of personally identifiable information in collection, storage, disclosure, and destruction of records. One official in IDEA Public Schools shall assume responsibility for ensuring confidentiality of personally identifiable information. All persons collecting or using this information shall receive training or instruction concerning the legal requirements involved in handling these records. IDEA Public Schools shall maintain for public inspection a current listing of the names and positions of employees who may have access to this information.

# v. <u>Destruction of Information</u>

IDEA Public Schools shall inform parents when personally identifiable information collected, maintained, or used to provide special education and related services is no longer needed to provide educational services to the student. Such information shall be destroyed at the request of the parents.

A permanent record of the student's name, address, phone number, grades, attendance record, classes attended, grade level completed, and year completed may be maintained without time limitation.

# s) Annual Notification of Rights

IDEA Public Schools shall give parents of students in attendance and eligible students in attendance annual notification of their rights under FERPA.

The notice must inform parents or eligible students that they have the right to:

- 1. Inspect and review the student's education records;
- 2. Seek amendment of the student's education records that the parent or eligible student believes to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights;
- 3. Consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that the Act and 34 CFR 99.31 authorize disclosure without consent; and
- 4. File with the DOE a complaint under 34 CFR 99.63 and 99.64 concerning alleged failures by IDEA Public Schools to comply with the requirements of the Act and 34 CFR part 99.

The notice must include all the following:

- 1. The procedure for exercising the right to inspect and review education records.
- 2. The procedure for requesting amendment of records under 34 CFR 99.20.
- 3. If IDEA Public Schools has a policy of disclosing education records under 34 CFR 99.31(a)(1), a specification of criteria for determining who constitutes a school official and what constitutes a legitimate educational interest.

IDEA Public Schools may provide this notice by any means that are reasonably likely to inform the parents or eligible students of their rights. IDEA Public Schools shall effectively notify parents who are disabled and parents of students who have a primary or home language other than English.

### t) Custodian of Records

The Superintendent or designee is designated as the custodian of all student records. The Principal of each campus is designated as an agent of the Superintendent or designee for the purposes of the receipt of requests concerning the disclosure of student records.

#### Sec. 3. <u>DIRECTORY INFORMATION</u>

Certain information about students is considered "directory information" and will be released to anyone who follows procedures for requesting it unless the parent or eligible student objects in writing to its release, within a reasonable time period set by the Superintendent, of receiving notice of FERPA rights. A parent or eligible student may also choose to opt out of the release of directory information at any time during the school year. At any time after restricting the release of directory information, a parent or eligible student may in writing authorize IDEA Public Schools to release directory information. Directory Information shall not be provided to any organization for profitmaking purposes.

# a) Definition

IDEA Public Schools has designated the following categories of information as directory information for the purpose of disclosure relating solely to school-sponsored/school-affiliated purposes:

- 1. Student's name;
- 2. Address;
- 3. Telephone listing:
- 4. Electronic mail address:
- 5. Photographs (including video images);
- 6. Date and place of birth;
- 7. Major field of study;
- 8. Dates of attendance;
- 9. Grade level:
- 10. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports;
- 11. Weight and height of members of athletic teams;
- 12. Degrees, honors, and awards received; and
- 13. The most recent educational agency or institution attended.

- 1. Social security number; or
- 2. Student identification number, unless the student identification number, user identification number, or other unique personal identifier used by the student for purposes of accessing or communicating in electronic systems cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with one or more factors that authenticate the user's identity, such as a personal identification number, password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user.

School-sponsored/school-affiliated purposes are those events/activities that IDEA Public Schools conducts and/or sponsors to support IDEA Public Schools' educational mission. Examples include, but are not limited to:

1. Extracurricular programs or events (e.g., school plays, concerts, athletic events, graduation

<sup>&</sup>quot;Directory information" does not include a student's:

- ceremonies).
- 2. Publications (e.g., newsletters, yearbook, etc.).
- 3. Honor roll and other student recognition lists.
- 4. Marketing materials of the School (e.g., print media, website, videos, newspaper, etc.).

IDEA Public Schools has designated the following categories of information for the purpose of disclosure to military recruiters and institutions of higher education, but only for secondary students:

- 1. Student's name;
- 2. Address;
- 3. Telephone listing; and
- 4. E-mail address.

### b) Disclosure of Directory Information

IDEA Public Schools shall not release directory information except for the purposes indicated above, namely:

- 1. Disclosure relating to school-sponsored/school-affiliated purposes; and
- 2. Disclosure to military recruiters and institutions of higher education, but only for secondary students.

### c) In Class

A parent or eligible student may not use the right of refusal to opt out of directory information disclosures to prevent IDEA Public Schools from disclosing or requiring a student to disclose the student's name, identifier, or institutional e-mail address in a class in which the student is enrolled.

#### d) Former Students

IDEA Public Schools may disclose directory information about former students without satisfying the public notice conditions above. However, IDEA Public Schools must continue to honor any valid request to opt out of the disclosure of directory information made while a student was in attendance unless the student rescinds the opt-out request.

#### e) Confirmation of Identity or Records

IDEA Public Schools may not disclose or confirm directory information without meeting the written consent requirements in 34 CFR 99.30 if a student's social security number or other non-directory information is used alone or combined with other data elements to identify or help identify the student or the student's records.

### f) Designation of Directory Information

IDEA Public Schools may designate as directory information any or all information defined as

directory information by FERPA. Directory information under that Act that is not designated by IDEA Public Schools as directory information is excepted from disclosure by IDEA Public Schools under Government Code Chapter 552.

Directory information consented to by a parent for use only for a limited school-sponsored purpose, such as for a student directory, student yearbook, or school publication, if any such purpose has been designated by IDEA Public Schools, remains otherwise confidential and may not be released under Government Code Chapter 552.

### g) Student Recruiting Information

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3 (Directory Information) above, upon receipt of assistance under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (ESEA), IDEA Public Schools shall provide, on a request made by military recruiters or an institution of higher education, access to secondary school students' names, addresses, and telephone listings.

A secondary school student or the parent of the student may request that the student's name, address, and telephone listing described above not be released without prior written parental consent. IDEA Public Schools shall notify parents of the option to make a request and shall comply with any request.

#### Sec. 4. Information from Law Enforcement

# a) Oral Notice of Arrest or Referral

Upon receipt of oral notice from a law enforcement agency that it has arrested a student or referred a student to the juvenile board for a specified offense, the Superintendent shall promptly notify all instructional and support personnel who have responsibility for supervising the student. All personnel shall keep the information received confidential.

## b) Written Notice of Arrest or Referral

Upon subsequent receipt of confidential, written notice of the arrest or referral, the Superintendent or designee may send the information in the confidential notice to a School employee having direct supervisory responsibility over the student if the Superintendent or designee determines that the employee needs the information for educational purposes or for the protection of the person informed or others.

# c) Oral Notice of Conviction or Adjudication

Upon receipt of oral notice from a prosecuting attorney of a student's conviction, deferred prosecution, or adjudication of a specified offense, including a statement as to whether the student is required to register as a sex offender, the Superintendent shall, within 24 hours of receiving the notice, notify all instructional and support personnel who have regular contact with the student.

### d) Notice of Transfer or Reenrollment

Upon receipt of notice from a parole, probation, or community supervision office having jurisdiction over a student that a student has transferred or reenrolled, the Superintendent shall, within 24 hours of receiving the notice, notify all instructional and support personnel who have regular contact with the student.

Information received by IDEA Public Schools under this provision shall not be attached to the permanent academic file of the student who is the subject of the report. IDEA Public Schools shall destroy the information at the end of the academic year in which the report was filed.

## e) Duty to Flag Records

Upon receipt of notification from a law enforcement agency or the missing children and missing persons information clearinghouse that a child under 11 years of age who attended or who is enrolled in IDEA Public Schools is missing, , or if required records are not received by IDEA Public Schools consistent with Section (1)(i)(1) of this policy upon a child's initial entry into the School, IDEA Public Schools shall flag the child's records and maintain the records in its possession so that on receipt of a request regarding the child, IDEA Public Schools will be able to notify law enforcement or the missing children and missing persons information clearinghouse that a request for a flagged record has been made. The School will immediately give notice to the Ohio Attorney General's missing children clearinghouse and the law enforcement agency where the missing child resides if the School becomes aware that any missing child might be in attendance at the School. To the extent that it can, the School will also assist parents in the case of a missing student by coordinating with local law enforcement and the missing children clearinghouse.

The School has established an informational program for students, parents, and community members relative to missing children issues, which is available from the School upon request, including information regarding the fingerprinting program, if applicable. The School's informational program is based on assistance and materials provided by the Ohio Attorney General's missing child education program and resources available from the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.

# i. Request in Person

When a request for a flagged record is made in person, IDEA Public Schools may not advise the requesting party that the request concerns a missing child and shall:

- 1. Require the person requesting the flagged record to complete a form stating the person's name, address, telephone number, and relationship to the child for whom a request is made, and the name, address, and birth date of the child;
- 2. Obtain a copy of the requesting party's driver's license or other photographic identification, if possible;
- 3. If the request is for a birth certificate, inform the requesting party that a copy of a certificate will be sent by mail; and
- 4. Immediately notify the appropriate law enforcement agency that a request has been made concerning a flagged record and include a physical description of the requesting party, the identity and address of the requesting party, and a copy of the requesting party's driver's

license or other photographic identification.

After providing the information listed above, IDEA Public Schools shall mail a copy of the requested record to the requesting party on or after the 21st day after the date of the request. In addition, when a request of records or information is received, the person in charge of admission must immediately report the request to the law enforcement agency that notified the School that the student might be a missing child. When forwarding a copy of, or information from the student's records in response to a request, the School must do so in such a way that the receiving school is not able to discern that the student's records are marked.

### ii. Request in Writing

When a request for a flagged record is made in writing, IDEA Public Schools may not advise the requesting party that the request concerns a missing child and shall immediately notify the appropriate law enforcement agency that a request has been made concerning a flagged record and provide to the law enforcement agency a copy of the written request. After providing the notification, IDEA Public Schools shall mail a copy of the requested record to the requesting party on or after the 21st day after the date of the request. When forwarding a copy of, or information from the student's records in response to a request, the School must do so in such a way that the receiving school is not able to discern that the student's records are marked.

## iii. Removal of Flag

On the return of a missing child under 11 years of age, the law enforcement agency shall notify each school that has maintained flagged records for the child that the child is no longer missing. On receipt of this notification, IDEA Public Schools shall remove the flag from the records.

A school that has reason to believe that a missing child has been recovered may request confirmation that the missing child has been recovered from the appropriate law enforcement agency or the missing children and missing persons information clearing-house. If a response is not received after the 45th day after the date of the request for confirmation, IDEA Public Schools may remove the flag from the record and shall inform the law enforcement agency or the missing children and missing persons information clearing-house that the flag has been removed. The School must remove the mark from the student's records in such a way that it would be impossible to tell that the records were ever marked.

#### Sec. 5. ACCESS TO RECORDS UNDER THE IDEA

The IDEA grants parents the right to inspect and review all educational records with respect to the identification, evaluation, educational placement, and the provision of FAPE to the child. 34 CFR § 300.501(a). IDEA Public Schools must permit parents to inspect and review any education records relating to their children that are collected, maintained, or used by the district under the IDEA. IDEA Public Schools must comply with the request without unnecessary delay and before any meeting regarding an IEP, any due process hearing, or resolution session, and in no case more than 45 days after the request has been made. 34 CFR § 300.613(a).

IDEA Greater Cincinnati

R.C. 3313.672; O.A.C. 3301-10-01.